18.357 INTERFACIAL PHENOMENA

Professor John W. M. Bush
Office: 2-446
Phone: 253-4387 (office)
email: bush@math.mit.edu
Office hours: after class, available upon request

Spring 2021
MW 2-3:30
Zoomlandia

GRADING SCHEME

- 50%: 2-3 problem sets (group discussion encouraged)
- 50%: course project on subject of your choosing
  - 30% based on final paper, 20% final presentation

There is **no required text** for the course, which will be based on the lecture notes; however, the following are recommended supporting material.

SUGGESTED REFERENCES

Capillarity and Wetting Phenomena: Drops, Bubbles, Pearls, Waves

by P.G. de Gennes, F. Brochard-Wyart and D. Quéré. Springer Publishing.

A readable and accessible treatment of a wide range of capillary phenomena.

Multimedia Fluid Mechanics. Cambridge University Press, Ed. Bud Homsy.

A DVD with an extensive section devoted to capillary effects.
Relevant videos will be used throughout the course.

COURSE OUTLINE

Lecture 1. Feb. 17. Introduction

- course survey, motivation and philosophy

Lecture 2. Feb. 22. Definition of surface tension

- historical development of the concept of surface tension
- molecular origins of surface tension; surface and interfacial energies
- capillary forces and Laplace pressure

Lecture 3: Feb. 24. Wetting

- surface energies and spreading parameter
- equilibrium contact angles and Young's Law

Lecture 4: March 1. Theoretical formalism

- review of Navier-Stokes equations
- derivation of interfacial boundary conditions
- the scaling of surface tension: when is it important?

Lecture 5: March 3. Fluid statics I

- curvature pressure, minimal surfaces
- static drops and bubbles, static menisci

Lecture 6: March 9. Fluid statics II

- floating bodies: extending Archimedes Principle to small bodies
- Plateau bodies of revolution and rolling drops

Lecture 7: March 10. Capillary rise

- statics and dynamics of capillary-induced fluid motion along a tube
- wicking in a porous medium, Washburn's law

Lecture 8: March 15. Marangoni flows I: Thermocapillary effects

- thermal/chemical convection in a fluid layer: Rayleigh-Bénard versus Marangoni
- thermocapillary drop motion

Lecture 9: March 17. Marangoni flows II: Surfactants

- the role and dynamics of surface impurities
- soap films and Marangoni elasticity

MIT HOLIDAY March 22. NO CLASS

Lecture 10: March 24. Fluid jets

- shapes of falling fluid jets
- the Rayleigh-Plateau instability

Lecture 11: March 29. Capillary Instabilities

- instabilities on thin films
- Rayleigh-Plateau instabilities on a coated wire

Lecture 12: March 31. Fluid sheets

- sheet retraction and the Culick speed
- sheet instability and break up; fluid fishbones; water bells

Lecture 13: April 5. Instability of superposed fluids

- the role of surface tension on the Rayleigh-Taylor instability
- the role of surface tension on the Kelvin-Helmholtz instability

Lecture 14: April 7. Wetting of rough solids

- the failure of Young's Law; contact angle hysteresis
- Wenzel and Cassie states; water-repellency

Lecture 15: April 12. Forced wetting I

- viscous withdrawal: the Landau-Levich-Derjaguin problem
- applications in coating flows; e.g. fiber coating
- displacing an interface in a tube: the Bretherton problem

Lecture 16: April 14. Spreading on a solid

- contact line dynamics and Tanner's law

Patriot's Day HOLIDAY April 19. NO CLASS

Lecture 17: April 21. Spreading on a surface

- gravity currents and oil spills

Lecture 18: April 26. Drops and bubbles

- their birth, life and death
- droplet impact and fracture, dynamics of coalescence
- the role of surfactants

Lecture 19: April 28. Water waves

- dispersion relation; group and phase velocity
- capillary and gravity waves
- the role of surfactants

Lecture 20: May 3. Biocapillarity I

- surface tension in biology
- interfacial locomotion

Lecture 21: May 5. Biocapillarity II

- water repellency in nature
- drinking strategies in nature

Lecture 22: May 10. Hydrodynamic quantum analogs I

- pilot-wave hydrodynamics
- the dynamics of droplets bouncing on a vibrating surface

Lecture 23: May 12. Hydrodynamic quantum analogs II

- pilot-wave hydrodynamic theory
- connections to realist models of quantum dynamics

Lecture 24: May 17. STUDENT PRESENTATIONS

Lecture 26: May 19. STUDENT PRESENTATIONS. **Course Projects Due**